

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXVII. No. 31

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 19, 1933.

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

## BETTER GROCERIES

PUMPKIN, solid pack Makes cheap pie	15c
TOMATO SOUP Aylmer 3 tins	25c
HEAD LETTUCE Per head	10c
SLICED PINEAPPLE Size 2 tins 2 for	25c
KOZY KUP TEA Handsome China Cup and Saucer Free This Week Only	50c
GRAPE NUT FLAKES Make a tasty breakfast 2 for	25c
FLY COILS--The better kind, 1 doz.	25c
CANNED PLUMS Large tins, 2 1-2 2 for	35c

## Halliday & Laut

### Tone Up the Ignition System

Let us test the battery and spark plugs, tighten up connections and your car will give you better service at less expense.

We sell Batteries, Tires, Tubes, Chains, and all other Automobile Accessories.

The real joy of motoring is a knowledge that your car is in perfect running condition.

## CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

### Fence Posts

We have in stock at present the finest assortment of CEDAR POSTS that it has ever been our privilege to offer for sale. Three lots, priced at 13c, 14c and 15c each.

#### WATER TANKS

Made-to-order at reasonable prices. See the sample at our yard.

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

Member

Phone 15

W.R.L.A.

### Holiday Specials

Pork Pies, Dill Pickles, Baked Ham, Veal, Ham, Jellied Headcheese, and Tongue.

#### Bacon Specials

Whole or Half, per lb. 14c

No. 1 Spring Lamb, Veal, Pork and Beef.

ALL FRESH KILLED.

FRESH FISH FROM THE SEA SHORE Every Thursday

## Crossfield Meat Market

L. CHRISMAS, Manager

## OLIVER CAFE

George and Fong

Try George's Doughnuts

The Old-Timers Favorite

25c a dozen

PHONE 54

## DOMINION DAY CELEBRATION

The sports committee and others met in A. W. Gordon's office on Saturday evening, and final preparations were made for the big day.

The big parade, led by Pipers Wm. Russell and Duncan Cameron, will leave the Main Street at 12 o'clock. Bring the kiddies in plenty of time so that they can take part in the parade. The parade will proceed to the school grounds, where a short patriotic program will be held, and then to the fair grounds.

The first game of the baseball tournament and the athletic events will start at 1 o'clock sharp.

The decoration committee asks for the co-operation of the business men and citizens generally to put up decorations, flags, etc., and give the town a gala appearance.

## FINES ORDERED FOR J. CUMING

Found not guilty of indecent assault, but guilty of common assault and of distributing obscene writing, James Cuming of Crossfield on Monday was sentenced to fines of \$100 on each of the latter two charges or, in lieu of fine, to two months' imprisonment on each charge, the sentences to run concurrently. Hon. Mr. Justice Boyle pronounced sentence in Criminal Court. The accused, warned by His Lordship to be very careful of his behaviour in the future, was permitted to leave court on his personal recognizance until the end of the week in order to raise money to pay the fines. His Lordship declared that only the splendid overseas record and past good conduct of the accused had saved him from a sentence of two years in the penitentiary. G. W. Harold Milligan appeared for the defence and A. I. Smith, K.C. for the Crown, Calgary Albertan.

James Cuming answered to three charges in the Criminal Court, Calgary, that was preferred against him by the Riddell family, it appears that this trouble is the outcome of several years of close friendship and neighborly dealings.

### Crossfield Gets A Surprise

J. R. Gilchrist who has been an employee of the C. P. R. for about twenty-six years, and who has been station agent at Crossfield for the past twenty-one years, has apparently been given the Irish promotion.

He has been relieved of being a station agent, but retains his standing as an operator. "Joe" is at present taking a holiday, after which he expects to return to work as an operator at some point in Alberta.

Mr. Gilchrist has been a first class agent and without a doubt has served this district and possibly his employers better than any other man in that position, at least from the standpoint of public service. We understand that a slight carelessness in performing his duties, has been the cause of Joe's setback.

W. A. Stacey of Red Deer, is at present in charge of the local station until a permanent agent is appointed.

### School Board Meetings

The Crossfield School Board have been having their own troubles of late. Mrs. Harrison resigned two weeks ago, following a meeting at which she pulled no punches in referring to one of the teachers who she believed should be let out.

A special meeting was then called on Thursday of last week to discuss with the ratepayers the advisability of teaching Grade XII. (Continued on Page 8)

## Board of Trade Picnic to E. P. Ranch, Greatly Enjoyed

The Board of Trade picnic to the E. P. Ranch at Pekisko was a great success. The weather was ideal. Prof. Carlyle, Manager of the E. P. Ranch met the party on the grounds and after lunch (coffee being supplied by Mrs. Carlyle) the guests were shown the interior of the house, containing as it does many beautiful engravings and ornaments of interest.

Sheep, horses, and cattle were then shown and the party given an instructive opportunity to judge and place the cattle. Anyone who had the privilege of viewing the animals on the E. P. Ranch must have been impressed with the quality of the stock and far reaching effect that such animals must play in the improvement of their respective breeds not only in this Province but far beyond it.

Our thanks are due to Prof. and Mrs. Carlyle for their kindness in granting us this opportunity.

Mr. Tredaway believes it was a wise disposition that enabled him to further enjoy the hospitality at the E. P. Ranch.

## Village Council Make Needed Improvements

It is gratifying to see that the Village Council are grading up the west end of Osler Street, over which much traffic runs the year round. In the winter months many vehicles have been held up on this road owing to the snow drifting right across it, and much hardship has been endured by those getting stalled either with an automobile or with team and wagon.

Another big improvement to the town is the opening up of the St. George north to the Fair Grounds which will be a boon to many who have occasion to use this road every day in the year, furthermore it will relieve much traffic on Limit Avenue and Strathcona Street. The west end of Hammond Street has also been graded and put in good condition.

The Council are also making improvements in at the park taking out the old trees and preparing the grounds for a hedge along the north side.

With the improvements being carried out this summer by the Council, it is hoped that the citizens of the town will co-operate with the Council in the payment of their taxes, because these necessary expenses have to be paid and it is only through the taxpayer that these improvements can be carried out.

It is interesting reading when you receive weekly newspapers from other towns the size of Crossfield with headlines—"Taxes Coming in for 1933." It makes one wonder what our own citizens are doing along these lines.

### Carstairs Stampede

Wednesday, July 5th.

All roads lead to Carstairs next Wednesday, July 5th, for Carstairs 8th Big Stampede, which is being held under the auspices of the old-timers of the district.

A full day's program of sports and athletic events, baseball and stampede events will be pulled off. Commencing with the monster street parade at 10 a.m. there will not be one dull moment, as the committee have arranged for some of the best riders and worst horses in the west. On the midway there will be a number of new games and the usual hot dog and refreshment booths.

As a fitting climax to the big frontier celebration, Hopkins Old-Time Orchestra will supply the music for the biggest dance of the year, which will be held at night. Mark the date—"Wed. July 5" on your calendar and plan to be in Carstairs next week.

Admission: Adults 50c, School Children Free, Cars Free.

## Specials

Friday and Monday 30th June and July 3rd.

Salmon, 2 tins for	29c
Sardines, 3 tins for	14c
Tomato Juice, per tin	10c
Peas, 2 tins for	25c
Tomatoes, 2 tins for	25c
Grape-Nut Flakes, 2 for	25c
Pineapple, Crushed and Sliced 2 for	25c

Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited.

## Because Your Motor is pumping oil

Does not necessarily mean that you need a rebore and new piston job.

Come in and let us explain, how our inexpensive job, with cord rings will correct your trouble and last as long.

## The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

Also operating the Highway Service Station

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

23 B Mower \$90.50

Highest speed, easiest running mower on the market. Cuts any grass any time of day, any weather.

I.H.C. Tooth Cultivator \$55.00

3 furrow horse plow in A1 shape 80.00

Metal Wheel Truck, doubletrees and yoke \$42.00

Grain Truck, truck bodies 28.00

S. H. Wagon Gear, Cheap. Brush Cutter, a Snap

SEE BARGAIN LIST for OTHER IMPLEMENTS

## J. M. Williams

Massey-Harris Agent

## Crossfield Transfer AND STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62

Crossfield

Calgary Phone—M 1826

## Adds Zest to the Meal

# TEA

"Fresh from the Gardens"

## Who Owns Canada?

The question which appears as the heading of this article was included in examination papers recently submitted to pupils in Montreal schools coming under the jurisdiction of the Catholic School Commission of that city. Answers to the question revealed such vague and uncertain knowledge regarding the status of the Dominion that the Commission appealed to the Secretary of State at Ottawa for an authoritative definition of Canada's status within the British Commonwealth of Nations, and among the world of nations.

The answer, given over the signature of Hon. C. H. Cahan, Secretary of State, defines Canada as a self-governing state of the British Commonwealth of Nations. It sets forth that Great Britain does not own Canada any more than Canada owns Great Britain; that Canada and Great Britain are each independent members of the British Commonwealth, and that the Dominion belongs to the people of the Dominion.

This answer should set at rest a large amount of uncertainty among Canadians regarding the official status of the land of their birth. It was evident from the answers submitted in the school examinations at Montreal that the subject had not been sufficiently emphasized by the teachers, and the secretary of the Catholic School Commission has stated that in future more attention will be paid to it. It would be well if this was done, not only in the Catholic schools of Montreal, but in all schools throughout the Dominion.

Canada is today an absolutely free and independent nation,—just as much as any other nation in the world. The King of Canada is George V. He is also King of Great Britain, King of Australia, Emperor of India. In Canada the King is represented by the Governor-General, who is appointed by the King on the advice of the Government of Canada. At one time the Governor-General was appointed on the advice of the Government of Great Britain, and he represented that Government, as well as the King, in Canada. But not now,—he represents the Crown only, while the British Government is represented in Canada by a Commissioner in the same manner as the United States, France and Japan are represented by Ministers, and Canada is represented in Great Britain by a Commissioner just as other countries are represented there by Ambassadors and Ministers.

The term and status of "Commissioner" is employed between two Dominions of the British Commonwealth because each have a common sovereign and such a sovereign does not send an Ambassador or Minister to represent him to himself as he does to represent him to other sovereigns. The Crown being represented in the person of the Governor-General, the King's several governments are represented the one to the other by Commissioners.

The question may be asked: If Canada is an independent, fully self-governing Dominion of the British Commonwealth of Nations, why does it not enjoy the power to amend its own constitution, and why are appeals taken from decisions of the Supreme Court of Canada to the Privy Council in Great Britain? Other nations, it may be urged, have power to amend their own constitutions, and their Supreme Courts are final courts of appeal.

The answer is, that Canada can exercise both these powers whenever the people of Canada desire to do so, and probably the time will come when they will so decide. Up to the present, however, Canada has preferred to retain to itself the right of carrying judicial appeals to the impartial tribunal of the Privy Council, especially in all matters in dispute between the Federal and Provincial Governments. There is no compulsion that it should do so, and it can refrain from so doing, or can arbitrate that right should it deem it wise to do so.

So, too, in regard to amendments to the Canadian constitution. The B.N.A. Act created a confederation of Provinces, reserving to the Dominion certain exclusive powers on the one hand and certain other exclusive powers to the Provinces on the other hand, while in regard to some matters jurisdiction was divided between the two authorities. The Provinces, therefore, have as much right as the Dominion itself to say when and how the constitution shall be amended, and up to the present time certain of the Provinces have preferred to leave the matter as it was at the time of Confederation, with the British Parliament making such amendments to the constitution of Canada as the Parliament of Canada, with the consent of the Provinces, may request. But Canada can secure full and final control over its own constitution if and when people so desire.

So, the complete and final answer to the question: "Who Owns Canada?" brings us back to the definition given by the Secretary of State at Ottawa,—the Dominion belongs to the people of the Dominion. They are masters of their own national destiny. Nobody can tax them but themselves; they pay tribute to no other nation. Canada can make its own treaties with other nations irrespective of the effect such treaties may have upon other Dominions of the British Commonwealth.

But, because the Dominion belongs solely to the people of the Dominion, the great responsibility rests upon them as citizens of a sovereign nation among the nations, with absolute equality in the League of Nations, to so govern themselves, and to so conduct their national and international relationships, as to command the respect of and wield a great influence for good in the world. There should be no spirit of a narrow nationalism in Canada; quite the reverse.

## Mayers Are Youthful

The new mayor of Detroit is 31 years old and everyone is commenting on the fact that he is extremely youthful to be assuming such a heavy responsibility. We should like to point out that the mayor of Windsor is but 33 years old and that he is now well into his second term. He was 30 when he took on the job and, furthermore, he had had no aldermanic experience,—border cities star.

Of course women are vain creatures who like to be looked at but you've noticed who does the most "hot" temperature at this season marching in parades.

## Summer Complaint Plays Havoc With the Bowels

Few people escape an attack of summer complaint. It may be slight or it may be severe, but both the young and the old are liable to it during the summer months. You cannot tell when it seizes you how it is going to end. Let it run for a day or two and now how weak and prostrate it will leave you.

On the first sign of an attack of any looseness of the bowels take a few doses of Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry and see how quickly it will give relief.

Manufactured only by The T. Millburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.



## Chemical Products

## Depression Does Not Seem To Affect Demand For Toilet Preparations

It is evident from the study of the recently issued preliminary report on the production of chemicals and allied products in Canada in 1932 that the depression has practically no effect on the demand for toilet preparations. In 1928 the selling value of these preparations at the plants where they were made was \$4,618,291. In 1931 the value of the output had risen to \$5,946,292 and in 1932 it was \$5,073,134.

The demand for medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations continues on the upswing. In 1928 the combined value of these products made in Canada was \$17,224,351 and in 1932 it was \$18,145,573, the high mark of \$19,038,894 being reached in the memorable year of 1929 when for several months prices of every commodity were at their highest point.

The chemical and allied products industry in Canada is a substantial one. Last year the aggregate production had a value of \$85,940,240. It is divided into 14 groups and there are 628 factories, most of which are in the Provinces of Ontario and Quebec. The 14 groups are as follows: coal tar distillation; acids, alkalies and salts; compressed gases; paints, pigments and varnishes; soaps and washing compounds; medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations; toilet preparations; fertilizers; wood distillation; inks; adhesives; polishes and dressings; flavouring extracts, and miscellaneous chemical industries.

Imports into Canada under the classification of chemicals and allied products were valued in 1932 at \$27,861,580. About 62 per cent of \$17,275,161 was purchased from United States and 37 per cent, or \$4,719,074, from the British Isles. Exports from Canada increased slightly in 1932, the total value being \$11,033,179 as compared with \$10,848,946 in 1931. United States, United Kingdom, Mexico, Portugal, Africa, Newfoundland, Hawaii, Australia, British India, Netherlands, Cuba and China in the order named were the main purchasers of Canadian chemicals and chemical products.

## Membership Shows Decrease

Quakers Are Having Controversy Over Members By Birthright. Membership of the Society of Friends—the Quakers—shows a slight decrease in Great Britain during the last 12 months. There are now 19,119 registered members compared with 19,218 in the peak year of 1916.

The Society of Friends is one of the few religious bodies into which a child is accepted at birth, without either baptism or, at a later date, confirmation or confession of faith. This "birthright membership" recently has been seriously criticized, and it is now possible for Quaker parents to delay the acceptance into membership of their children until the young people are of an age to decide theological matters for themselves.

Last year the society accepted by baptism 219 new members, more than in 1931, while 120 individuals either resigned or were disowned or disassociated. There were registered 89 "birthright" members and 50 minors; but 318 Friends were lost to the society by death.

## More Freight Moving

## Transportation Situation Shows Signs Of Improvement

The transportation situation in Canada is showing considerable improvement and reflects the increasing confidence of the buying public and improving internal and external commerce, said a bulletin issued by the Department of Trade and Commerce. Carloadings for the week ending June 10 numbered 46,842 cars, an increase of nearly 2,000 cars over the preceding week and representing the largest movement of freight in 34 weeks.

"Movement of merchandise freight, representing as it does the shipments from manufacturers to retailers, wholesalers and retailers, showed a marked improvement," said the bulletin. "Movement of merchandise by railroad has climbed up to nearly three-quarters of normal while that via canal boats in May was approximately double that of the corresponding month last year. Iron ore passing through the Saint Ste. Marie Canal was heavier by over 6,000 per cent, and bituminous coal was practically double that of May, 1932."

There is a saying that heaven will protect the poor working girl. "But who will protect the guy she is working?" asks a college wisecracker.

## HAD RHEUMATISM FOR 20 YEARS

## But None Since 1930

This man must have something like a record for suffering. He says:—Since 1910 up to 1930—that is 20 years—I have been a great sufferer with rheumatism. I am pleased to say that since 1930 up to date, I have been free from that dreadful pain, simply by taking Kruschen Salts—and nothing else. I must say that 20 years is a long time to have that awful rheumatic pain about one."—W. P.

Your rheumatism is just like his and everyone else's. It is caused by sharp-edged uric acid crystals getting into your joints. Kruschen will dissolve those crystals away. Furthermore—if you keep up the "little daily dose" ever afterwards, it will never be possible for them to form again. Rheumatism will be gone for good.

## Joy-Riding By Air

## New York People Have Money For Extravagant Notions

Late one night the staff of St. Hubert Airport, near Montreal, had word that an airplane was coming in, they turned on the beacons and lights.

At 12:30 midnight the plane arrived from Roosevelt Field, New York. There alighted two men and a woman, in evening clothes. A taxi cab was in waiting, and it hurried them away to Montreal.

Just before four o'clock the party returned, boarded the plane, and were back in New York for an early breakfast.

Thus between sunset and morning these three people travelled to Montreal, had three hours in that city, flew home in time for work. The cost of the outing was about \$500. If the incident has a moral perhaps it is that New York has money for extravagant notions—and that the new beer has not destroyed the strong attraction of Montreal for its wealthy neighbors.—Ottawa Journal.

## Use Of Anti-Toxin

## New Treatment Of Diseases Of Children Is Reported

New developments in treatment of two diseases of children, scarlet fever and whooping cough, were reported to the American Medical Association.

There is hope that it will be possible to immunize infants against whooping cough just as they are protected from diphtheria, by treating them with a vaccine, said Dr. Louis W. Sauer, of Evanston, Ill.

Tests showed, he said, that not one of the children he vaccinated contracted the disease. Use of anti-toxin in cases of scarlet fever has been definitely shown to reduce the number of deaths and its dreaded complications. Dr. Luke W. Hunt, of McCormick Institute for Infectious Diseases, Chicago, reported, summarizing study of more than 5,000 cases.

Anti-toxin should be given within the first day or two after the patient becomes ill with scarlet fever, he said.

## Smashing the Atom

## Fowler Hammer Devised By Scientists Accomplishes Feat

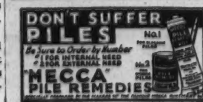
The most powerful hammer yet devised for smashing the centres, or cores, of atoms, which are believed to hold the secret of how all matter is built, was described before the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

This atom-smashing hammer is the deuterium, the infinitely small but enormously powerful core of the heavier of the two atoms of hydrogen which is fired like a bullet into the cores of atoms that are to be smashed. Latest results of its use were reported by Drs. Gilbert N. Lewis, M. Stanley Livingston and Ernest O. Lawrence of the University of California.

## Removed Half Of Brain

Removal of almost all of the right half of a woman's brain with no noticeable effect on her mentality and only partial paralysis on the left side was reported to the American Medical Association. Twenty months after the operation, Dr. Gardner said, "examination disclosed no change in intellect."

The Irish Free State expects many visitors from America this summer.



## Permanent Exhibition

## Planned For London

## Alexandra Palace May Be Turned Into Amusement Place

There is a prospect of London being endowed with a permanent "Woolly Exhibition." The Alexandra Palace, on the northern heights of London, Eng., which has long been the despair of all concerned with it, has been taken in hand by no fewer than 18 local authorities, who have recommended grants for its modernization which will amount to \$1,000,000. It is proposed the Palace shall be so renovated as to convert it into a first-rate place of exhibition and general amusement.

The history of the Alexandra Palace is a dreary one. It was opened exactly 60 years ago as a northern rival of the Crystal Palace, which stands on the southern hills bordering London. A fortnight after its opening it was burned out. Shortly after it had been rebuilt it was compelled to close owing to lack of funds, and remained closed for nine years.

For 20 years following, it had fitful bursts of enterprise. At length money was subscribed to save the park from falling to the speculative house builder. The park, which extends to almost 200 acres, was a valuable acquisition, but nobody ever has been able to do anything effective with the great sprawling palace itself. During the war it made itself useful, first as a harborage for Belgian refugees, and later for German prisoners.

The only good thing in the Palace is the great organ. This was the masterpiece of "Father" Henry Willis, music-lover of North London, a few years back contrived to find the money to make the organ as good as new, and week-end concerts at the palace have been popular.

## Social Progress

## Must Keep Pace With Scientific Advance, Says Hon. R. J. Manion

Social progress must keep pace with scientific advance in order to bring about an equitable distribution of the world's products, Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals, told the Canadian Electrical Association at their annual banquet at Lucerne-in-Quebec.

Dr. Manion urged that not only public men but business men and scientists give serious thought to bringing about social reforms that would enable a greater number of the people to share the benefits of what they produce.

The minister made electrical development the theme of his address but touched also on the problems of the day and the world economic conference. It was inconceivable, he said, that the conference would fail to achieve its end. If there should be difficulties between the European nations and United States, Canada would be in an excellent position to act as an intermediary. Dr. Manion said, but he did not anticipate any such difficulties would arise.

He expressed the belief that the vast majority of people in Canada were opposed to the export of electrical power, not only because it was a direct loss to industrial possibilities in the Dominion, but because of the great difficulty in shutting off power from a friendly country once it had been radiated by them. Why are not our own traffic police encouraged by "the Yard" to tackle their job in this modern and virile way? At least a machine-gun might be stationed at busy spots along bypass roads during summer weeks to increase respect for the law, even if it were to fire only blank.

## Cypress Hills Park

## Highest Elevation Of Any Part Of Saskatchewan

Cypress Hills Park, known as the Highlands of Saskatchewan, will be officially opened this year. This park is 20 miles south of Maple Creek and has the highest elevation of any part of the Province of Saskatchewan. Some of the streams in the park flow south to find the Missouri River and some flow north to join the Saskatchewan River and then on to Hudson Bay. The main park is 4,500 feet above sea level and part of it is even higher than Banff, the famous mountain resort in Alberta. New buildings in the park include one lodge with 18 large rooms and a number of log cabins.

## French Radicals Licensed

Under the new Finance Law radio owners in France must have a license. Owners of crystals sets are compelled to pay \$1 a year, and owners of valve sets \$3. Sets installed in places where the public may listen are licensed for \$4.25 or \$12.50 if the public pays an admission fee.

Flax was grown on 24,000 acres in England in 1930; nowadays production of flax is produced in on the King's Handingham estate.

England's Russian population now totals 67,925.



## Fragrantly Yours

Ogden's Fine Cut is the signature of true "roll-your-own" satisfaction ... of easier rolling and smoother smoking.

Ogden's Fine Cut and "Chanticleer" papers... that's a combination worth trying to Any man who's tried it will tell you it's a guarantee of really better and more satisfying cigarettes.

## OGDEN'S FINE CUT

Your Pipe Knows Ogden's Cut Plug

## Ingenuous Excuse For Speeding

## Thought Fire Engine Was Coming

Said San Francisco Girl

The excuses proffered by our young women motorists when caught speeding are curiously lame and hackneyed. One of the latest is a correspondent of the Manchester Guardian.

Why not emulate a girl friend over in San Francisco, who declared, truth positively radiating from her big blue eyes, that she thought a fire engine was behind her, and that it was up to her to hurry to get out of the way. She was chased by motorcycle policemen, and did not stop until two shots had been fired by them. Why are not our own traffic police encouraged by "the Yard" to tackle their job in this modern and virile way? At least a machine-gun might be stationed at busy spots along bypass roads during summer weeks to increase respect for the law, even if it were to fire only blank.

## Tax-Free Bond Ruling

Tax-free Victoria bonds forfeit that exemption when they are paid out by a company to its shareholders in the form of dividends. This was the judgment of the supreme court of Canada, Mr. Justice Lamont dissenting, on an appeal taken before it by D. J. Waterloo of Brantford. The judgment dismissed the appeal with costs.

A historian announces that women used cosmetics in the Middle Ages. Women still use cosmetics in the middle ages.

More than 10,000 Alberta silver fox furs were placed on sale at the first annual sale of pelts in London this year.





# Sees World Wheat Surplus And Believes Curtailment Of Production Is Only Solution

In the April issue of *Canadian Business*, writing under the pen-name of John Marquis, an authority on the wheat situation had an article in which, after studying the situation as it now is, he reached the conclusion that no real evidence exists of a world surplus of wheat. In the current issue of this organ of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, John I. McFarland, general manager of the Canadian Co-operative Producers Limited, makes a spirited reply, in which he questions the basis of this conclusion, puts forth figures to indicate that there is a surplus and argues the need of acreage reduction.

Mr. McFarland states that statistics show that the visible supplies of wheat had commenced to accumulate before the unusually good crop of 1928 and since its disposal they have continued to accumulate. He quotes the International Institute at Rome to the effect that wheat stocks will experience a further appreciable increase during the present season, that exportable stocks will have risen from 365 millions on August 1 last year, to 650 millions by next August. Total international trade for this year, he states, is estimated to be somewhere between 430 and 664 million bushels, so that the exportable carryover surplus really represents 100 per cent of the total international trade for a year. The surplus, he asserts, "becomes a quantity of paramount importance as a price making factor." Based on the present visible surplus and with average crops, he states, the world's surplus will continue to increase.

As regards the position of Canada, Mr. McFarland sets forth that before the war this country supplied about 13 per cent of the world's international trade in wheat. Since then Canada has increased her acreage greatly. If this country continues its recent acreage and reaps average yields per acre, it will reap necessary, says this authority, that Canada must secure very close to 50 per cent of the world's trade to dispose of its crops. Does anyone believe, he inquires, that other countries are going to leave to Canada the privilege of supplying this proportion.

What is the solution for the conditions described? According to Mr. McFarland, the only method by which there may be any permanent advance in prices is by a world-wide reduction in acreage. In such a movement, he thinks, Canada should be a leader because in the past twenty years she has increased her acreage by a much greater percentage than any other exporting country. He goes on:

"The Law of Nature of the Acts of Providence might conceivably reduce production on this over-extended acreage, but such reduction can only be of a temporary nature, because after all those laws, over a period of years, will make their averages. Therefore, it appears that there is only one way of permanently correcting the unsound condition and that is by the actual reduction in acreage."

Mr. McFarland buttresses his contention with the statement that the United States has fed an unusually large quantity of wheat to animals during the last three years—a quantity sufficient for a year's world supply. He points to this as an answer to the people who say there is no over-production and that the problem is only one of underconsumption. The viewpoint this set out is the viewpoint of a large element in the West which favors agreement for curtailment of production and control of distribution.

**Rail-Bus Is Speedy**  
The "rail-bus," a new type of vehicle with a 100-horsepower steam engine, has just been placed on the Brighton-Devil's Dyke line of the Southern Railway of England. It will accommodate 44 passengers, and in test runs has speeded over 60 miles an hour.

The distance from the earth to the most distant known nebula is 900,000,000,000,000,000 miles or about 140,000,000 light years. This is the greatest length ever actually measured.

"What is the best thing to do when suddenly faced by an infuriated bull?" asks a correspondent. About fifteen miles an hour.

W. N. U. 2000

## Canadian Mosquitoes

About Sixty Species Of This Pest Found In Canada

There are about sixty species of mosquitoes in Canada, many of which feed on the blood of man. Although the majority of them, particularly the kind known as *Aedes* are most troublesome in field and woodland, in certain seasons, as at present, as the result mainly of non-control, they often cause considerable annoyance indoors as well. Their attacks are most noticeable at dusk and in warm, dull, humid weather. In autumn and winter, also, complaints are frequently received of the presence of numbers of mosquitoes in cellars and basements. These mosquitoes are the hibernating females of the genera *Culex* and *Anopheles* which pass the winter as winged adults in protected situations. Attacks from them are rare. However, in many parts of Eastern Canada, the cosmopolitan house mosquito, known scientifically as *Culex pipiens*, is now well established, especially in towns and cities, and in one large city has become a public nuisance. This species is found not far from dwellings which it enters freely, biting particularly at night. How householders and others can combat the mosquito nuisance is fully explained in "Mosquito Control in Canada," a pamphlet issued on request by the Dominion Department of Agriculture.

## World's Largest Zinc Mine

Sullivan Mine At Kimberley, B.C. Is The Largest Producer

The Sullivan mine at Kimberley, British Columbia, is the world's largest producer of zinc ore and one of the leading producers of the ores of lead and silver. This mine has produced a grand total of 1,096,153 tons of lead, 1,281,478 tons of zinc, and 55,184,456 ounces of silver since it began to operate in 1905, up to the end of 1932. Last year 1,441,045 tons of lead-silver ore were milled, as compared with 1,074,760 tons in 1931. The Sullivan is the source of nearly all the annual lead output for Canada, and of over 80 per cent of the zinc production. Since 1925 it has held supremacy in the production of silver.

For zinc mining division, in which the Sullivan mine is located, has several other silver-lead and silver-lead-zinc properties, which in past years have made important contributions to the output. Many of these districts were an important producer of placer gold, and interest in the placer properties are again active, due to the present premium on gold. There are also in the Fort Steele area, a variety of non-metallic minerals, such as asbestos and crystalline rock magnesite.

## No More Constantinople

City Now Called Istanbul and Is Not Turkish Capital

The first two things to remember about Constantinople nowadays is that it is not the capital of Turkey and that it is not called Constantinople. The capital is Ankara where the President-dictator, Mustafa Kemal, lives on his estate "Fisicli," and Constantinople is called Istanbul. It is a city with a million inhabitants and about fifty thousand starving dogs, but some time ago they were taken off to a deserted island with no food or water, so that they all ate each other until the survivor died of thirst.

## One Great Advantage

School days being once more over there will be many boys and girls with nothing to do and no place to go. Here is where the farm presents advantages over city life. The farm boy or girl can be given some responsibility or some task that will be useful to them and not disadvantageous or costly to the parents. Farm youth do not have to spend their vacation days in idleness—Farmer's Advocate.

## Used Discretion

When a herd of 36 elephants paid no attention to the furious blowing of a locomotive whistle as they leisurely crossed a railway track between Bulawayo and Gwelo, Africa, the engineer had to stop his train until they were out of the way.

To utilize surplus sugar, Czechoslovakia is converting it, mixed with bran and other ingredients, into fodder for horses, cattle and pigs.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union

By John Rogers



910

## GOOD LOOKING WOMEN WEAR HELPS IMMENSELY—MAKES KITCHEN CHORES EASY

Every woman knows she can't have too many house assistants that will tub and tub and always come up smiling.

And today's model is just lovely. The dress is suitable for the house, garden, porch, marketing, etc. And incidentally, it's decidedly slimming to the heavier build. The diagonal rib seaming reduces bulk.

The dress is dark blue and white dainty. The apron is white dainty which is used for the best results. And isn't the one-piece apron attractive? And it won't slip off the shoulders either, for the shoulder straps are useful besides being modish.

Design No. 910 includes the dress and the apron in sizes 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust. Size 16 requires 5 1/2 yards of 30-inch material for dress with 1 1/2 yards of 20-inch material for apron and dress collar.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 176 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

State .....

Country .....

Zip .....

Phone .....

Post Office .....

City .....

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## Distinguished Canadian Artist

Wild Flowers Lived Under British Of Late Robert Holmes

Thirty years ago Robert Holmes, artist, died. After Wetherell wrote of the painter of wild flowers in The Challenger: "One day in 1899 a young milliner of the Kawartha Lakes district, gave up trimming bonnets with artificial flowers, and settled down to sketching with her young husband in Cannington, Ontario. She painted seeds and bulbs and her garden became the best in the village. Not much wonder that we should find her work so strange that when he drew pictures for the first number of The Student's League calendar, he should choose as his subject the back doorway to that house, his mother's ink-washing dishes, and outside directly in her line of vision, the grave, the flies and poppies massed against the walls."

"Not even remarkable that the lad, brought up with such a background, should finally become Canada's most distinguished painter of flowers, and the greatest painter in America of wild flowers in their native setting."

"The fireweed, loose stripe orchid and Indian pipe, in Holmes' water colors, are never stiff poses, but always seem to be growing in the woodland haunts where he found them. He alone seemed to have the power to put this subtle sense of life into what are usually regarded as 'still-life' pictures. Yet it took weeks of work to picture that spirit that made you smell the perfume and feel the breeze as he did."

"He was a student of the Toronto Art Society and of the Royal College of art in London. He chose Canadian wood flowers for his designing classes as a peculiarly native Canadian motif on which to base their work. With the words 'flowers' on his lips he died, and according to his wish is buried in a little lot beside the woods where he so often wandered as a boy."

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## Price Of High Living

Famed Embassy Club Cat Killed By Rich Food

Jackson the "High Life" cat, the most famous cat in Mayfair, and perhaps in the world, is dead.

Felix, the phantom of the movies, could not hold a candle to Jackson. He was an aristocrat. Kings paid tribute to him, but he seldom deigned to notice them.

Jackson was the mascot of the famed Embassy Club in London's Big Street. He figured in novels, caricatures and innumerable gossip columns.

Now like other martyrs to the cause of high living, he died of acute indigestion at the comparatively early age of eight.

It is impossible to estimate how much smoked salmon, fete gras, leg of chicken and caviare he ate in the eight years he associated with the elite who passed through the portals of the Embassy Club.

Guest after distinguished guest tried to play court to him with tidbits. Often he turned disdainfully away, but not often enough. It got him in the end.

Lambent green eyes, arched back, tail stiff as a ramrod, Jackson walked aloof. In a sudden fancy he would sit on the knee of a millionaire or the lap of a film star, and then no one would move him. Sometimes he would jump through a human hoop formed by a waiter's arms, his only parlor trick, but only on rare occasions.

Jackson Junior, a small black kitten, now reigns in his stead. At his first appearance, he tasted caviare, blue trout and quail, and he found them all good, far too good for any kitten which hopes to live past the age of eight. If only his absent parents could warn him of the penalties of rich living—Jackson the "High Life."

## Coral Not a Rock

Every tick is built by tiny sea animals

Coral is not a rock, it is made of skeletons. It is really an animal something like a sea-anemone jelly-like and soft, and of olive-brown color. It has many tentacles round its mouth, and when it has caught its food it thrusts it through its body on a stream of water, which it is continually sucking in. This sea-water contains lime and somehow the coral animal draws the lime from the water and uses it to build a tiny platform for its nest on. Gradually it makes a home for itself out of lime, and in that it lives till it dies. Then the next coral animal comes along and builds its lime shell on top of the old one, and so on. After thousands of years billions of these creatures will have made a huge mass of lime, which come above the surface of the sea and make a coral island. The Great Barrier Reef, off Australia, is hundreds of miles long, yet every inch of it was made by these tiny creatures.

## Leaves Nothing To Chance

Electricity Keeps Tab On Crows At Chicago Fair

Electricity keeps a tally of the progress of the Chicago fair. It is used to just what the number of persons inside the grounds is at any time. Turnstiles at the various entrances are equipped with counting and recording devices with a central dial in the controller's office. A glance at the dials tells how many persons have entered the grounds, how many left and what entrances and exits were used. The information is used in distribution of guards and change of entrances to notify transportation companies when there is a rush from the grounds and at what exits, and to keep concessionaries informed of the size of the crowds so they will not run out of supplies.

## Needs a Pension

Hadji Bey, a Turk, has 43 children—38 boys and five girls. This is believed to be a world record. The Sultan used to give Hadji a yearly bonus, but this has been stopped. Hadji has now applied to Mustafa Kemal Pasha for a pension.

British railway passenger cars have sufficient seats to accommodate more than one-twentieth of the population.

A pedestrian is defined by an exchange as a married man who has a car and a couple of sons.

This year is the diamond jubilee of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, mounted the Royal North West Mounted Police. This famous force was established in 1873, following the acquisition of the western prairies in 1870 by the Dominion of Canada. The several Indian tribes at that time were powerful and prosperous, but were being decimated by liquor sellers and by tribal warfare of a nature to discourage settlement by white persons.

The force, only 300 strong at the outset, marched in 1874 right across the prairies from the Red River in Manitoba to the Rocky Mountains, the entire march being more than 2,000 miles and through country which in part was then unknown.

The Indians were so impressed that a series of treaties were concluded, and the Government was enabled to assume effective control of the Indians.

In addition to discharging police duties and undertaking much executive work, such as guarding against smuggling, during the first years of its existence the force was engaged in many other responsibilities, and discharging many military duties. The original march across the prairies was a military task, performed in a military manner. During the first years of its existence the force was engaged in many other responsibilities, and discharging many military duties. The original march across the prairies was a military task, performed in a military manner.

The force of 2,500 officers and men of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police is now distributed in the way most suited to perform its many duties. It is found along the International Boundary, where it aids in protecting the revenue and preventing the entrance into Canada of undesirable. It is located on or in the vicinity of Indian Reserves, maintaining order and to aid in the enforcement of laws. It occupies many lonely posts in the North West Territories and the Yukon, and along the Arctic and Hudson Bay Coasts. It is found in the cities and towns, and at any point where there is an indication of trouble arising likely to affect the peace and well-being of the country. These officers and men in their uniforms of scarlet stand for constancy, order and government. For 60 years they have been the guardians of the law and administrators of justice throughout the Dominion of Canada.

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# "SALADA"

## TEA

# Who Owns Canada?

W. N. U. 2000



# Sees World Wheat Surplus And Believes Curtailment Of Production Is Only Solution

In the April issue of Canadian Business, writing under the pen-name of John Marquis, an authority on the wheat situation had an article in which, after analyzing the situation as he saw it, he reached the conclusion that no real evidence exists of a world surplus of wheat. In the current issue of this organ of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, John I. McFarland, general manager of the Canadian Co-operative Producers' Limited, makes a spirited reply, in which he questions the basis of this conclusion, puts forth figures to indicate that there is a surplus and argues the need of acreage reduction.

Mr. McFarland states that statistics show that the visible supply of wheat had commenced to accumulate before the unusually good crop of 1928 and also its disposal. He quotes the International Institute at Rome to the effect that wheat stocks will experience a further appreciable increase during the present season, that exportable stocks will have risen from 565 millions on August 1 last year, to 650 millions by next August. International trade for this year, he states, is estimated to be somewhere between 600 and 604 million bushels, so that the exportable carryover surplus really represents 100 per cent. of the total international trade for a year. The surplus, he asserts, "becomes a quantity of paramount importance as a price making factor." Based on the present world's acreage and with average crops, he states, the world's surplus will continue to increase.

As regards the position of Canada, Mr. McFarland sets forth that before the war this country supplied about 13 per cent. of the world's international trade in wheat. Since then Canada has increased her acreage greatly. If this country continues its recent acreage and reaps average yields per acre, it will appear necessary, says this authority, that Canada must secure very close to 50 per cent. of the world's trade to the point of its crops. Does anyone believe, he inquires, that other countries are going to leave to Canada the privilege of supplying this proportion.

What is the solution for the conditions described? According to Mr. McFarland, the only method by which there may be any permanent advance in prices is by a world-wide reduction in acreage. In such a movement, he thinks, Canada should be a leader because in the past twenty years she has increased her acreage by a much greater percentage than any other exporting country. He goes on:

"The Laws of Nature of the Acts of Providence might conceivably reduce production on this over-extended acreage, but such reduction can only be of a temporary nature, because after all those laws, over a period of years, will make their own way. Therefore, it appears that there is only one way of permanently correcting the unbalanced conditions and that is by the actual reduction in acreage."

Mr. McFarland buttresses his contention with the statement that the United States has fed an unusually large quantity of wheat to animals during the last three years—a quantity sufficient for a year's world supply. He points to this as an answer to the people who say there is no over-production and that the problem is only one of underconsumption. The viewpoint thus set out is the viewpoint of a large element in the West which favors a policy for curtailment of production and control of distribution.

## Rail-Bus Is Speedy

The "rail-bus," a new type of vehicle with a 100-horsepower steam engine, has just been placed on the Brighton-Derby Dyke line of the Southern Railway of England. It will accommodate 44 passengers, and in test runs has speeded over 60 miles an hour.

The distance from the earth to the most distant known nebula is 900,000,000,000,000,000 miles or about 140,000,000 light years. This is the greatest length ever actually measured.

"What is the best thing to do when suddenly faced by an infuriated bull?" asks a correspondent about fifteen miles on hour.

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After the record hop from Spain



Showing little effects of the strain of their hazardous flight, Captains Mariano Hernandez (left) and Leon, Joseph Collier, Spain's Air ace, were seen at Comagany, Cuba, on the occasion of their record flight from Seville, Spain, to the plane "Cuatro Vientos" (top). Their route took them over 4,500 miles of ocean.

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## Coral Not a Rock

Every Jack Is Built By Tiny Sea Animals

Coral is not a rock, it is made of skeletons of really an animal skeleton like a sea-anemone jelly-like, soft, and of olive brown color. It has many tentacles round its mouth, and when it has caught its food it floats it through its body in a stream of water, which it is continually sucking in. In this sea-water contains lime and somehow the coral animal draws the lime from the water and uses it to build its platform for it to rest on. Gradually it makes a home for itself out of lime, and in that it lives till it dies. Then the next coral animal comes along and builds its lime shell on top of the old one, and so on. After thousands of years billions of sea creatures will have made a huge mass of lime, which comes above the surface of the sea and make a coral island. The Great Barrier Reef, off Australia, is hundreds of miles long, yet every inch of it was made by these tiny creatures.

## Leaves Nothing To Chance

Electricity Keeps Tab On Crowds At Chicago Fair

Electricity keeps Centenary of Progress officials at Chicago informed as to just what the number of persons inside the grounds is at any time. Turnstiles at the various entrances are equipped with counting and recording devices with a central dial in the controller's office. A glance at the dial tells how many persons have entered the grounds, how many left and what entrances and exits were used. The information is used in distribution of guards and change at entrances; to notify transportation companies when there is a rush from the grounds and at what exits, and to keep concessionaries informed of the size of the crowds so they will not run out of supplies.

## Needs a Phoenix

Hadi Bey, a Turk, has 43 children—35 boys and five girls. This is believed to be a world record. The Sultan used to give Hadi a yearly bounty, but this has been stopped. Hadi has now applied to Mustapha Kemal Pasha for a pension.

British railway passenger cars have sufficient seats to accommodate more than one-twentieth of the population.

A pediatrist is defined by an exchange as a married man who has a 'cay' and a couple of sons.

This year is the diamond jubilee of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, formerly the Royal North West Mounted Police. This famous force was established in 1873, following the acquisition of the western prairie in 1870 by the Dominion of Canada. The several Indian tribes at that time were powerful and prosperous, but were being demoralized by liquor sellers and by tribal warfare of a nature to discourage settlement by white persons. The Force, only 300 strong at the outset, marched in 1874 right across the prairies from the Red River in Manitoba to the Rocky Mountains, the entire march being more than 2,000 miles and through country where no trail was then known. The Indians were so impressed that a series of treaties were concluded, and the Government was enabled to assume effective control of the Indians.

In addition to discharging police duties and undertaking much executive work, such as guarding against prairie fires in the early days, visiting lonely settlers, and discharging many other responsibilities, the Force had a share of military duties. The original march across the prairie was a military task, performed in a military manner. During the Riel Rebellion in Western Canada in 1885 the Force bore an active part in the number of officers and men were sent to the South African War; two squadrons served in France and Belgium and one in Siberia during the Great War were furnished.

The force of 8,000 officers and men of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police is now distributed in the way best suited to perform its many duties. It is found along the International Boundary, where it aids in protecting the revenue and preventing the entrance into Canada of undesirable. It is located on or in the vicinity of Indian Reserves to maintain good order, and to aid in the enforcement of laws. It occupies lonely posts in the North West Territories and the Yukon, and along the Arctic and Hudson Bay Coasts. It is found in centres of population and at any point where there is an indication of trouble, and its duty is to affect the peace and well-being of the country. These officers and men in their uniforms of scarlet stand for constitutional order and government. For 60 years they have been the peace-keepers of the law and administration of justice throughout the Dominion of Canada.

## Botanical Garden Roses

Origins of Beautiful Hybrid Perpetual Roses in Canada

At the end of the eighteenth century the China rose with its habit of continuous bloom was brought to Europe, says the Dominion Horticulturist, Dr. Macoun, in discussing the probable origin of the beautiful hybrid perpetual roses in Canada. Before very long hybrids of the China rose with French and Provence roses were raised. They were called Hybrid Chinas, but took after their European parents in that they flowered only once in the season. These hybrids and the damask rose were then crossed, and Rose du Roi, a damask perpetual, was introduced about 1819. This rose was called perpetual because it had a second blossoming season. Six years later Gloire de Hollande appeared, followed by rapid improvement of this class, and in the fifties such garden favorites as General Jacquemont and Jules Margottin were introduced. In Canada many of the hybrid perpetuals bloom once only in the season.

## Wrapper And All

The general practice to wrap things in cellophane has its disadvantages. "This the case of the sighted man who ordered a ham sandwich at a lunch counter for example: "Was that sandwich quite fresh that you sent me?" he asked.

"Quite, sir," replied the "which comes" attendant. "Each one is wrapped in transparent, airtight paper."

"Good!" said the customer. "I wish I'd known that."

## Bit Of A Fiasco

"The glad you're so impressed, dear, by these explanations I've been making about banking and economics," remarked the young husband.

"Yes, because it seems wonderful that anybody could know as much as you do about money without having any of it."





## FRANCO-U. S. TROUBLE WAS SOON ADJUSTED

London, Eng.—The secret meeting at which Franco-American differences were adjusted provided the most dramatic incident since the inception of the world economic conference. The meeting was held in a private room in a secluded part of conference headquarters.

Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, president of the conference, knew the full import of the meeting. Veterans of innumerable international conferences, he remained alone in an adjoining room, pacing the floor, his hands clenched, back and forth, back and forth, he walked, his silvered head bent toward the door, listening for the knock which would mean that the conference was saved or that it had collapsed.

When Mr. MacDonald was informed his face lit up with joy.

At a press interview Cordell Hull, the United States delegation leader, declared that undue emphasis had been placed on temporary currency stabilization and that the United States deems such action now "untimely."

### Snow Slide Victim

Find Bodies Of Two Men Lost Since Last February

Field, B.C.—One hand jutting above rock and melting snow had led to discovery of Chris. Dean, 26, and his brother, Joe, 22, lost in Duchesne Pass since last February. The young men, both residents of Banff, Alberta, were trapped in snowdrifts in the pass as they attempted a ski journey from Camp Hector to Field, 30 miles through winding passes. Work parties will leave here to dig the bodies out of the debris.

Discovery of the bodies was made by two Swiss guides, Rudolph Ammer and C. Haesler, who were conducting a search of the pass. Searches have been made intermittently since the young men disappeared, a brother Frank, 20, making trips through the area at every opportunity.

Parents of the young men reside at Banff.

### Famous Racing Motorist Dead

Sir Henry Birkin Was Victim Of Blood Poisoning

London, Eng.—Despite a desperate battle by doctors, Capt. Sir Henry Birkin, 36, a famous racing motorist, died in a London nursing home from the effects of blood poisoning resulting from burns received in the Tripoli Grand Prix in May.

Sir Henry had been critically ill for three weeks, and three blood transfusions were tried.

He had been one of Great Britain's leading drivers since 1927.

Sir Henry Birkin was born July 26, 1886. He succeeded his father to the baronetcy in 1931. It was created in 1905. He served in the war from 1914 to 1918.

### Trouble Over Taxes

Ten People Reported Killed In Riots In Poland

Warsaw, Poland.—Nine persons and one policeman were officially reported killed when police forced peasants to cease beating tax collectors in the Galician districts of Ropczyce, Rzeszow and Lancut. Sixteen persons were seriously wounded. Many arrests were made and numerous peasants escaped to the forests.

### Grasshopper Invasion

Winnipeg, Man.—Thirty thousand acres of green crops in Winchester municipality, southwest Manitoba, were threatened with destruction by an invading horde of grasshoppers as western Canada's wheat lands baked by a scorching sun during last week's heat wave, failed to receive the much-needed moisture promised.

### Theft From Mint

Ottawa, Ont.—John R. Wallace, a member of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, pleaded guilty in police court here to stealing \$65 in gold coins from the Canadian mint. He was remanded for sentence.

### Honors For Einstein

Brussels, Belgium.—The University of Prof. Albert Einstein conferred upon Prof. Albert Einstein the title Doctor Honoris Causa of the faculty of sciences.

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## Aids To Navigation

To Install Direction Finding Stations In Hudson Bay Area

Ottawa, Ont.—Paving the way for renewed efforts to reduce insurance rates on the Hudson Bay route, the federal marine department will shortly commence construction of a short wave direction finding station at Chesterfield, on the east shore of the bay, a considerable distance north of Churchill.

Installation of additional navigation lights in the strait will not be undertaken this year. The department has no funds for this purpose and, in addition, further survey work is necessary to determine the precise location of the points at which lights would be erected. It is necessary to be able to mark all lights on navigation charts with absolute accuracy so that navigators when they see a light may fix their position. Hitherto a detailed hydrographic survey of the north shore of the strait has not been carried out and if lights were built this year only approximate position could be given.

The direction finding station at Chesterfield is deemed the most important contribution to the Bay route that may be made at this time. This station will give cross bearings on the line from Nottingham Island to Churchill. At the present time there are stations at Nottingham and Churchill but bearings are difficult to obtain. This is the official reaction of the marine department to the annual report of the Imperial Shipping committee on the Hudson Bay route.

## Aeroplane Tragedy

Capt. Broach and Two Mechanics Lose Lives in Air Crash

Prince Albert, Sask.—The first aeroplane tragedy of the year in northern Saskatchewan claimed the lives of three men near the Brooks air base at Emma Lake, 30 miles north of here: Capt. B. W. "Bill" Broach, pilot, 42. Hiram C. Brooks, pilot-mechanic, 24. T. D. Forsyth, mechanic, 28.

Broach, well known western commercial flyer, who served with the Royal Navy Air Service in France and later with the famous Dover patrol, was testing a reconditioned Buhl 'plane at an altitude of 2,000 feet. With him were Brooks and Forsyth, mechanic, of the Brooks Airways.

In the middle of their tests the 'plane dropped in a spin for some unknown reason and plunged into a bay of the lake just north of the air base, at 4 o'clock in the afternoon, after the machine had been put into several spins and loops by the pilot. The 'plane falling into about 10 feet of water, was smashed to pieces and the engine buried in the bottom of the lake.

The bodies of Broach and Forsyth were recovered shortly after the crash, while Brooks' body had not been recovered. The lake bottom was being dragged for the third body.

Forsyth, mechanic, was scarcely recognizable, while Broach's head was badly smashed. Brooks was the son of R. D. Brooks, of Prince Albert, president of Brooks Airways.

## Lord Montagu Is Fined

Found Guilty Of Common Assault On John Forbes

Victoria, B.C.—Lord Edward Montagu, the second son of the Duke of Manchester, was found guilty of common assault on the person of John Forbes on June 15 and was fined \$20 and \$7 costs, or, in default, ten days in jail, by Magistrate George Jay in provincial police court here. C. W. Brooks, co-defendant, was found guilty of assault causing grievous bodily harm, and was fined \$50 and \$7 costs, or, in default, one month in jail. Montagu's fine was paid and he was freed.

## Organization Dissolved

Berlin, Germany.—The Steel Helmet Veterans' organization throughout the Rhineland has been dissolved its offices and homes closed, and other property temporarily seized. The dissolution was said to have become imperative in order to "cleanse the organization of Marxist and Communist elements, as well as bad political leaders, and preserve it as a non-political defence organization."

## Gulls Save Crops

Wolfville, N.S.—Farmers who till the soil of the Grand Pre Meadows turned thankful eyes to fields white with the grain of Pungy-gulls fattened on millions of grasshoppers which had threatened to ruin the crops.

## Review Tariff

Britain Asks Canada To Discuss Duties On Long List Of Articles

London, Eng.—Taking further advantage of the terms of the Canada-United Kingdom trade agreement, signed at Ottawa, the United Kingdom asked Canada to review the Canadian duties on a long list of articles, with a view to revision. The Canadian tariff board is already preparing to review the duties on cotton and textile goods imported from Britain.

The trade pact signed at the Imperial Conference gives each country the right to seek revision in the scale of duties levied by the other on its goods.

## Taking Part In Gold Rush

Many Indians Using Sailing Canoes To Reach North

The Pas, Man.—Fleets of sailing canoes, loaded to the gunwales with freight, and manned by Crees, are now drifting ahead of the breezes of the northern lakes, heralding the new summer's gold rush in God's lake.

The purr of the outboard motor is heard right across the hinterland. Even Indians, without the cash to secure outboards, have jumped into the "rush" with canoes, and are swinging paddles, oars and sweeps as they freight their way into the mineralized zone.

## PROPOSAL IS MADE TO REDUCE WHEAT ACREAGE

London, Eng.—The four-power wheat conference adjourned discussions to await statistical information on production from Australia, Argentina, and Soviet Russia after formulating a tentative plan calling for reduced acreage and export quotas.

News of extensive crop damage in Canada and a short crop in the United States caused delegates to believe the final position may be changed materially.

Stanley Bruce, Australian minister to the United Kingdom, asked that the conference produce some concrete proposal which he might transmit to Canberra for consideration of his government.

It was learned the limitation proposal as now constituted contemplates reduction of acreage by 15 per cent. for one year only and that the program for the second year would be decided after the effects of the one-year reduction are seen.

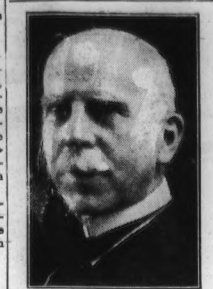
Canada, the United States and Argentina were reported agreed with the Polish stand that small producers must be brought into any scheme if disaster is to be avoided.

It was learned the limitation proposal was declined yet but some quarters were inclined to the view no enduring solution of the wheat problem would be possible without participation of Russia despite that country's short crop this season.

Limitation of production by way of reduced acreage and the curtailment of exports by a quota system among the nations are the main lines on which the conference is working, while at the same time urgently pleading for some agreement by importing nations on methods whereby they might raise consumption.

The Daily Telegraph said it was informed the world economic conference will begin immediate discussion of a plan for reducing the world's wheat output by 15 per cent. and absorbing the total carry-over in two years.

## REPRESENTS CANADA



Dr. Frank D. Adams, Emeritus Vice-Principal of the Faculty of Applied Science and Logan Professor of Geology and Paleontology at McGill University, who has been appointed to represent the National Research Council at the International Geological Congress which is to meet in Washington from July 22 to 29.

## Default On Payments

Bars New Borrowing

New Ruling In United States To Protect Bond Issues

Washington, D.C.—Foreign borrowers, including governments, who default on their obligations to the United States, can borrow no more money within this country by bond issues or other securities, according to the specific terms of the new Federal Securities Act, known as the "blue sky" law.

A clause in the new act, passed by congress, stipulates that if the securities offered in the United States "in order to make a public subscription," such public authority must have "continued the full service of its obligations in the United States" in order to make a public offering of its securities within the republic.

Some other facts interesting to foreign governments or corporations wishing to sell securities in the republic as set forth in the new law follow:

Truthfulness and adequacy of the information furnished to purchasers of foreign securities under the act are made the direct responsibility of U.S. investment houses floating them.

All data relative to the financial status of the government or foreign corporation for which funds are intended to be raised must be furnished by the agents in the United States to the federal trade commission.

Just as domestic securities, foreign securities must be registered with the federal trade commission.

## German Jews Need Help

Opinion Of Man Who Investigated Conditions Created By Nazis

New York.—Michael Williams, who investigated conditions in Germany for the American committee of the rights of religious minorities, said in an address that Nazi opposition to Jews "far exceeds any other persecution known in modern times."

"If the Jews are to be rescued, if their position is to be ameliorated in any important degree, it is vital that an international body be set up, in qualified to speak and act for the Jews of the world."

## Has Increased Staff

Welland, Ont.—With prospects of a bumper wheat crop in western Canada which would necessitate an increased demand for binder twine, the Plymouth Cordage Company's plant here has taken on an additional 150 men.

## Cannot Help Manitoba

Federal Minister Of Trade And Commerce Says There Is No Co-Operation

Winnipeg, Man.—"The Dominion Government cannot help Premier Bracken to finance provincial unemployment and other money issues because he will not play the game with us," Hon. H. H. Stevens, Federal Minister of Trade and Commerce, said in an interview here.

"During the past three years," he continued, "the Dominion Government has earnestly tried to co-operate with the four western provinces. In three provinces they have been successful, but in Manitoba no reciprocal co-operation was forthcoming."

"Not once but repeatedly Mr. Bracken has used the unemployment financing issue for political purposes, which makes it difficult for the Dominion Government to assist the province. I do not think Mr. Bracken has made the efforts which he could have made to handle the relief question."

## Predicts Stratosphere Flights

New Type Airplanes Will Make This Possible Says Piccard

New York.—Professor Auguste Piccard, arriving from Europe, said that on the strength of his studies during his 10-mile balloon ascension, aeroplanes are being built with air-tight steel cabins to make possible flights in the stratosphere. "These planes should go between 450 and 500 miles an hour," he said. "They will have little resistance because the air at that altitude is so light."

"Once the plane reaches such an altitude the pilot can set the course and cross from America to any point in Europe in a few hours." Piccard will go to Chicago, where he will advise preparations for the stratospheric balloon flight of his twin brother, Jean Piccard, and Commander Settle of the United States navy.

## STABILIZATION OF CURRENCY BONE OF CONTENTION

London, Eng.—Prime Minister J. Ramsay MacDonald, chairman of the World Economic Conference, was said to be seeking elimination of the monetary stabilization question which constitutes the bone of bitter contention at the parley.

The French delegation failed to carry out threats of demanding adjournment of the conference and the United States dollar should be stabilized, but the feeling of anxiety over the problem continued intense in conference quarters.

Quarters were clearly disturbed by the solid lining up of many countries opposed to dollar instability and it was unofficially pointed out in comment that one of the chief points of the Washington program was stabilization as soon as practicable along the lines laid down in the resolution submitted by Senator Key Pittman.

A succession of speakers pleaded for monetary stabilization as essential to restoration of confidence, including representatives of Italy, Switzerland, Poland, Norway, Germany, Rumania and Yugoslavia.

The discussion arose during consideration of a British resolution calling for easy money and cheap credit policies.

The conservative gold standard countries doubted the feasibility of the program and warned of its possible dangers.

## RESENTS TARIFF BRITAIN IMPOSES ON FREE STATE

London, Eng.—The Irish Free State quarrel with the United Kingdom arising from the nonpayment of the land annuities was brought before the world economic conference in an attack on the practice of imposing punitive tariffs.

The United Kingdom-Irish Free State tariff war was brought to the notice of the conference by Senator Joseph Connolly, Free State Minister of Lands and Forests, in a blunt speech before the private meeting of the sub-committee on commercial policy.

After dealing with the causes of the quarrel as the Irish Free State saw them, Senator Connolly turned to the "punitive tariff" which Great Britain was imposing against Free State goods.

"You will appreciate," Senator Connolly told the sub-committee, "how foolish it would be for our delegation to go on laboring towards a solution of tariff problems and restoration to 'normal conditions' in the interests of world economic peace without having this unique special punitive tariff policy, which is being applied to one of the weaker countries by one of the great world powers, brought to your notice."

## Marine Insurance Rates

Expect Lower Rates May Be Obtained For Bay Route

Ottawa, Ont.—The report of the imperial shipping committee in which it found that the insurance rates on hulls and machinery on ships trading into Churchill could not be reduced this year, but the minimum rate was extended to apply to ships leaving Churchill as late as Oct. 7, instead of the previous limit of Sept. 30, was made public today by the department of marine.

The report appeared to be optimistic that lower rates might prevail in subsequent years if safety of the Hudson Bay route were demonstrated.

The report considered at length the ocean traffic into Churchill during the 1932 season when 10 cargo vessels made the passage through Hudson Straits and into Churchill. Nine made successful voyages and one, the "Brighton," was a total loss after striking an iceberg on the coast.

Reference was made to the former report in which the committee explained that "as long as there are only a few voyages in the season, a single casualty may quite likely absorb the whole or more than the whole of the money received by way of premium."

## Forest Fires In Ontario

Swept Over Fifteen Miles Stretch Near Fort William

Fort William, Ont.—Only partially checked by a sudden shift in the wind, a raging forest fire was defying efforts of 200 rangers and firetrucks to quench it. It swept over a 15-mile stretch of cut-over timberlands, near Poland, 85 miles west of here.

Lesser fires are burning at several places in the eastern section of the Thunder Bay district, causing considerable damage, and all available men in the area were drafted to fight them.

Canadian National Railways bridge was destroyed near Hornsby, temporarily cutting off communication between Long Lac and Fort Arthur.

## Brighter Outlook

Twenty Thousand Men Added To Industries In The East

Winnipeg, Man.—Saying that in May alone 20,000 men had been added to industries in the east and that in his trip through the west he had found hundreds of new men employed in mining, lumbering and manufacturing, Hon. J. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce, said trade and commerce in the Dominion was encouraging. "Transportation is decidedly brighter," he said. "Carloading and passenger transportation both show marked improvement. Cattle are moving with ease 40,000 head will be shipped to Britain this season."

## Was Friend To Animals

New York.—The animals would be sad if they could understand, Harry Daniel Moran, head of the Humane Society of New York, who spent 16 years helping suffering beasts, is dead.

## DISTINGUISHED FIGURES IN WORLD CONFERENCE



Canadians occupy a prominent place in the World Federation of Education Associations which is to hold its fifth Biennial Conference in Dublin, Ireland, this month. It will bring together outstanding educational leaders from forty of our countries with the object of cultivating and developing international good will and exchanging views on educational matters. The Dominion is represented by Harry Charles Hardy (center), Vancouver, B.C., as vice-president of the organization; Dr. E. A. Hardy (right), Toronto, as Treasurer, and Dr. C. D. MacDonald (left), Toronto, a member of the board of directors.





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## CHAPTER XII.—Continued.

She held his hand a moment in her warm clasp, thinking of her father lying dead at Resolute, of Alan's noble struggle to save him, of Haskell breaking her father's will to live. It was some solace to know that she had helped Alan plan a trap for the guilty inspector, a deadly trap if Haskell only walked into it.

As she quietly wished him good luck, in her heart she was fervently saying to him, "God go with you, Alan." And because she had passionately resolved not to see him again before she left, she meant her words not only for the stormy hour ahead of him, but for all the years of his life.

Alan strode into the cabin in a savage fighting mood. He had risen from a sick bed to come to Endurance before William left, and he had sworn he was going to crush Haskell. The inspector had forced him out of the Mounted; had caused Larry to be crippled for life; had refused protection to Joyce in her desperate need; had made a scapegoat of Dave MacMillan to save his face; and more than anyone on earth he was responsible for that sorry tragedy at Resolute.

Almost the only hope Alan had was that trap which he and Joyce had planned—an idea born in Joyce's quick brain and developed between them during the three days she had nursed him.

When he went in, he found Williamson and Haskell sitting at the desk, waiting. Haskell did not move; but Williamson, considerate of his wounds, drew up a chair and invited him to sit down.

"Won't you give us the story of your patrol, Baker?" he requested kindly.

Alan countered: "My story doesn't begin with this patrol. It begins last fall, when this gentleman here came down north. I want to tell it clean, from then till now."

"That's your right," Williamson assented.

Alan hoped that his story, by the sheer bluntness of it, would carry conviction. But when he finished, the old officer did not comment. The silence was foreboding. Almost in desperation, Alan took up a couple of matters that lay very near his heart.

"There's two or three favors I want to ask of you, sir. Since they're not in my own behalf, you may agree to them. One is about Chink Woolley, the man we brought in. I want to put in a word for him. He deserves heavy punishment but he shouldn't be hanged. He gave us some priceless information. We might never have saved Joyce MacMillan if he hadn't."

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hadn't. If it's impossible for me to be present at his trial I want to turn over to you an affidavit in his behalf. Then, about Featherfoot, my partner in this patrol. He stole some government property and broke some flying regulations. But he made the whole thing possible, he threw in with me without a thought of pay, he risked his life half a dozen times. We're in position to restore that property or else pay for it in full. Will you get Featherfoot out of this jam?"

"How about yourself, Baker?"

"Well, I don't want to be jailed, if I can help it. But I suppose your favors will stretch just so far. I was the instigator, and if anybody has to pay, I'm the one."

Williamson was thoughtful. Few times in his career had he ever allowed motive, however worthy, to be excuse for breaking the law. But as he glanced at Baker, wounded, maimed in one hand, still pale from loss of blood, he thought what a heartless travesty of justice it would be if Baker were imprisoned. Whatever the truth of his trouble with Haskell, the great fact remained that he had gone on a thankless, perilous patrol and had run the criminals to earth.

"I'll do what I can for you both," he promised, with no reluctance. "When I go back outside, I'll talk to the Edmonton officials and try to get those charges dropped. But you and Featherfoot see to restoring that property."

Alan promised: "We won't fail you on that. It's mighty fine and square of you." After a moment, he went on: "Considering all you've agreed to, I hate to ask still another favor. But I've got to speak up for Hardcock and Pedneault. They have charges against them, serious and true charges. But there's this to be said, sir. Neither man deserted. They both intended to return here the moment our patrol ended. They rendered a tremendous service to the Force. They were true to duty in the highest sense of the word. Are you going to look at the good they did, or the bad they did?"

Williamson did not answer. He felt the human justice of Alan's appeal. It seemed to him that the matter went deeper than a question of insubordination. Those men had been under Baker's sway, and he knew what a powerful influence Baker had over his men.

Thinking deeply, he gazed through the window, down upon the dark river. In this tangled affair, it was a sore trial to judge wisely, to the right thing. Baker's long patrol, his indomitable courage in going after these men, his relentless drive in hammering his daring plan through to success—the whole thing was a splendid feat. In his forty years the old officer had never seen a more magnificent piece of work. It was like Baker, like the brilliant and fought for.

But the rest of that story, his trouble with Haskell—Williamson did not accept that as true. From start to finish Baker's account was an utter conflict with Haskell's; and to the stern officer, judging with impartial mind, Haskell's story seemed more credible. Quite plainly Baker harbored a personal hostility which probably had warped and twisted his story out of all semblance to the truth.

One thing Williamson did know beyond any doubting: Baker's account clashed with Haskell's all along the line. One of these two men was an out-and-out liar.

In the tightening silence, waiting for Williamson to start probing, Haskell looked along the terrace and saw a white stick struck him with chill premonition. The doorway of the mission hospital opened; Pedneault and Bill Hardcock came out, bringing Larry Young with them. Bill on one side, Pedneault on the other, half-leading, half-carrying their crippled partner, they were making straight for the cabin.

When they trod into the room and Williamson heard them, he turned, frowning and demanding:

"What do you want?"

"Sir, we came here to put our padlock in," Bill stated bluntly. "We knew you were thrashing out this trouble between Alan and the inspector."

"Your counsel wasn't asked. This matter is between Baker and Inspector Haskell."

"Bill, don't try to run a buck," Alan interposed, fearful that this unexpected move of his partner might limit any chance to trap Haskell. "If the superintendent doesn't want you here, obey him and go."

Bill stubbornly refused. He said to Williamson: "You've got a name, sir, for giving every buck cop and non-com in your division a square cut and seeing all sides of an argument. I don't think you'll kick us out without hearing what we've got to say. This is as much our right as Alan's."

We've got to pay, too, for the inspector's acts. Here's one of us crippled for life because the inspector hog-tied us on that patrol with some fool orders. After a thing like that, do we have to shut up and take it and not even be allowed to—?"

"Shut down," Williamson bade them. "I'm going to get to the bottom of this. When your times come I'll hear what you've got to say. Now Baker, I want you to answer some questions. What made you split your patrol on that first patrol?"

"Haskell ordered me to, sir. He ordered me to follow both branches. When I objected, he threatened to bust me and keep me here at the post."

"That's a lie!" Haskell challenged. "I allowed him to do as he thought best. He purposely made a failure of that patrol. I don't ask you to take my word. Corporal Whipple was here in the cabin, and heard our talk. And Baker, over his signed statement, admitted to responsibility."

"What proof have you got, Baker?" Williamson demanded.

Alan kept silent, deliberately allowing his silence to damn him. Williamson's probe was leading in the right direction, leading toward that deadly trap.

To Alan's consternation Bill Hardcock burst out: "Proof? H—! It's blue blazes! Alan was half sick, all the way up the Alouka, because of those orders. He felt he was being forced to take us men into a terrible danger. We all knew it was crazy to split up—"

Williamson silenced him. "You're merely making an assertion, corporal. You have no proof. Baker, do you admit responsibility for that patrol?"

Alan shook his head. "No, I—, I don't, he stammered.

Haskell smiled. He had Baker on the run.

Williamson reminded: "Baker, you signed a statement of responsibility. Whipple was a witness."

Alan pleaded, "Sir, that statement . . . When we came back—yes, I signed it. But I—I had to."

"You had to?"

"Yes, to get out of the Mounted. He wouldn't let me buy out unless I did sign."

"Why under heaven did you want to buy out all that fast and furious?"

"I wanted to be free," Alan led on, step by cautious step. "I wanted to go after those men."

"Baker, look here," Williamson said sternly. "You infer you wanted to go after those men so badly that you were willing to buy out, cut off your record and sign a lie. Why then wouldn't you co-operate with Haskell to get them?"

"Well, sir, he—he wouldn't co-operate."

"I can't believe that. He tried to help you ever afterward—after you bought out and were on a private venture."

"When was that?" Alan queried.

"At En Travers Lake."

"So he was trying to help us. I didn't—ah—have that impression at the time, sir."

"He even shot signals for you to wait."

Bill Hardcock swore loudly. "Of all the fork-tongued lies in the world, that's the best of 'em all!"

Alan allowed the lie to go unchallenged. If Haskell got by with that one, he would be bold and unwary.

(To be Continued.)

### Veteran Globe-Trotter

Cleveland Man At Eighty-Six Starts On Another Trip

D. Jay Collier has packed his old kit bag and started off on another jaunt, this time to celebrate his 42nd wedding anniversary.

Collier is 86. He is said to be the most widely travelled man in the world. He has departed from his home in Cleveland, Ohio, exactly 79 times for foreign parts, and has covered something like 3,000,000 miles.

Business interferes with travel according to Collier, so he got rid of his business a few years ago to concentrate upon the call of wanderlust.

"I got settled down about a year ago, but then I got to ailing and decided a trip would help me," he said.

Consequently, Mr. and Mrs. Collier sailed together to celebrate their wedding anniversary. Offhand, Collier recalls the following jaunts: six times around the world; twice around Africa; seven times around South America; three times to Japan and China; 30 times to Florida and Cuba; and 31 trips to the Pacific Coast.

Shipments of Canadian raccoons which was sent to Finland some time ago for breeding purposes is pointed to be flourishing. Now all Finland needs is a college.

"Some men are born great, some achieve greatness, and others just grate on you."

### Effect Of Depression

Not Very Soothing To The Nerves In The Opinion Of Some

A New York doctor says the depression saved the world from a nervous breakdown. We were travelling too fast, he thinks, financially and otherwise, and could not have stood the strain. In proof he submits that the mental hospitals filled up during the boom years. He expects fewer patients in years to come.

Authority is always to be respected and questioned with due reserve. Yet one would like the expert to explain the suicide epidemic that has swept the continent in the last three years. People do not take their own lives when they are in a state of tranquility.

The doctor doubtless knows whereof he speaks when he says the boom years were hard on the nerves. He is on questionable ground when he suggests the depression has ushered us into less distracting conditions. The facts, as recorded in the daily record of self-inflicted tragedy, seem to point in the other direction.

The jig-saw puzzle has given way to the pastime of hunting among the debris of deflation for compensatory blessings. Unless it is a blessing that life is less attractive than it was, nobody has yet found them.

### Gay Colors For Bridges

Structures Of Future Will Be Artistic and Colorful

Bridges of the future will excel anything yet known in beauty and size, single length and dull bridge paints of forbidding battleship gray will give way to gay, bright colors, Dr. B. Steinman, New York consulting engineer, reflected in an address at Pittsburgh.

"New metals are being tried," he said. "Aluminum will be more extensively employed in future bridge erection. Bridge paints of dull black and cold, forbidding battleship gray will give way to colors—soft bluish greens to match the landscape, relieved by bright stainless steel. New lines will express the functions of stress-bearing parts. The old grunting principles are being eliminated."

## THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Alice Michalson

### HEADS

Beads of every color,  
Gay as wild birds' wings;  
Why do women prize these  
Half-barbaric things?

Beads as blue as heaven,  
Beads as white as milk,  
Gleefully falling  
Over breasts like silk.

Beads of jet and amber,  
Coral, pearl and jade;  
Beads to suit each whimsey  
Of a changeful maid!

Beads for love and laughter,  
Beads for grief and tears,  
Beads to mark the passage  
Of a woman's years!

### Steps To Delinquency

Seven Stages Are Set Forth By Probation Officer

John J. Smith, chief probation officer of Middlesex County Superior Court, Massachusetts, lists seven steps in the development of the average youthful delinquent's career.

The steps are:

- 1.—Develops inferiority complex at school because teacher fails to sense his problems as subnormal child.
- 2.—Becomes truant and associates with "bad companions."
- 3.—Takes to petty pilfering.
- 4.—Beginning breaking and entering.
- 5.—Steals automobiles.
- 6.—Becomes racketeer, or bootlegger, and carries gun.
- 7.—Turns to major crimes, such as holdups.

The rose gardens of the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, contain over 500 varieties.

The United States may not recover by leaps and bounds—nor by hope.—Brandon Sun.

## YOUR LIVER'S MAKING YOU FEEL OUT OF SORTS

Wake up your Liver Bile

—No Calomel needed

When you feel bile, depressed, or need the world, take your liver bile. It is found in daily two pounds of liquid bile into your liver. Cleanse and stimulate the bile, and you will find it accumulating and discharging itself. More liver-bile makes bile, oil, mineral salts, and liver stimulants. Carter's Little Liver Bile is the best one. Purely vegetable. Don't ask for cheap imitations. Get the real thing.

## ONLY FIRESTONE gives you all these EXTRA VALUES

NEVER before have so many people been changing over to Firestone tires. They know that they can buy Firestones with full confidence of getting the most mileage for the least amount of money, for only in Firestone tires you can get all these extra values—that give 25 to 40% longer tire life—at no extra cost.



- 1 Two Extra Cord Plys under the Tread
- 2 Gum-Dipped Cords
- 3 Balanced Construction
- 4 Non-skid Tread with 25% more wear

Firestone tires are fully guaranteed for 12 months but made to last much longer.

In these days when you have to make one dollar do the work of two, be sure you get your money's worth. See the nearest Firestone Dealer today. Let him equip your car with the strongest, safest and most economical of tires.

## Firestone

THE TIRE THAT TAUGHT THRIFT TO THOUSANDS

### ALBERTA DEALERS

DELIA—A. C. Pullar, North End Garage.  
DIDSLEY—Adelard's Garage; Roger Barrett.  
DRUMHELLER—Western Garage.  
ELKRA—Elkara Motors.  
GLEICHEN—Gleichen Motors.  
NANTON—A. Archibald.  
OLDS—Central Garage.  
OYEN—E. L. Clough.  
PINCHER CREEK—E. B. Frey.  
TISDALE—McFarlane & Walsh.  
REDCLIFFE—Owens Garage.  
TABER—Taber Motor Co.  
THREE HILLS—Hunter & MacNab.  
TROCCHU—Adam's Garage.  
AMISK—H. Bloom.  
ATHABASCA—New Universal Garage.  
MANTOBA DEALERS  
HAMOTA—McConnell Bros.  
HOLLAND—Dagg's Hardware.  
MACGREGOR—J. R. McNeely.  
MACREARY—J. Burchby.  
MIAMI—E. O. Johnston.  
MINIOTA—Dorward Bros.  
MORRIS—Schwarz & Sommer.

### SASKATCHEWAN DEALERS

WILKIE—Burn's Tire Service, Nat. Gray, Ray Charter.  
YOUNG—Paul Erickson.  
BIRCH HILLS—W. T. Richardson.  
BRUNO—O. J. Scheld.  
CANWOOD—Harry Nelson.  
CONQUEST—Bennett & son, Ltd.  
HARRIS—Wilson Implements Ltd.  
LANGHAM—C. F. Fyfe.  
LANGMAN—Howard & Foley.  
STAR CITY—A. J. Bousfield.  
TISDALE—McFarlane & Walsh.  
ALAMEDA—J. Burness.  
ANERHOID—J. O. Gardiner.  
CARLEVALE—Consumers Oil Co.  
CARNDUFF—C. W. Lowndsbrough.  
CENTRAL BUTTE—C. J. Stuck.  
CONRAD—H. M. Ching.  
EASTEND—S. King.  
FILLMORE—E. Coulter.  
FOYAL—R. Dickson.  
GRAVELBOURG—P. Huel.  
HAWARDEN—P. B. Davis.  
HERBERT—Harder & Wiebe.  
HODGEVILLE—Hodgeville Garage.  
INDIAN HEAD—Ripley Bros.  
KINCAID—C. Frostad.

### Little Helps For This Week

"If ye then being evil know how to give good gifts to your children, how much more shall your Father which is in heaven give good gifts to those who ask Him?"—Matthew 7:2.

How His great love has compassed Our nature, and our need We know not, but He knoweth, And He will bless indeed. Therefore O Heavenly Father Give what is best to me, And take the wants unanswered, As offerings unto Thee.—Anon.

Whatever we ask which is not in our good He will keep back from us. And surely in this there is no less of love than in granting what we desire. Will not the same love which prompts you to give a good thing prompt you to keep back what which is evil. If in our blindness, not knowing what to ask, we pray for things which would turn in our hands to sorrow, will not our Father out of His love deny us? How much suffering we would have if our wishes could pass at once into realities, if we were endowed with a power to bring about all that we desire, and if our sudden longings were always granted. One day we shall bless Him, more for what He has denied than for what He has granted.—H. E. Manning.

Involves Huge Sum Here are the bills which the United States sent out to the credit of nations: Great Britain, \$75,850,000; France, \$40,738,568; Italy, \$13,545,148; Poland, \$3,559,062; Belgium, \$6,325,000; Czechoslovakia, \$15,000,000; Rumania, \$1,060,000; Estonia, \$284,322; Yugoslavia, \$275,000; Finland, \$248,592; Latvia, \$118,961; Lithuania, \$132,901; and Hungary, \$28,260.

Stamps Worth Nine Million Stamps valued at more than \$9,000,000 were on display at the international philatelic exhibition which opened in Vienna, Austria, on June 24. One thousand prominent stamp collectors took part in the exhibition. What is believed to be the only existing specimen of the British Guiana one-cent stamp was shown.

### More Than Exercise

Leisurely Walk Will Do Much Toward Clearing Brain

Walking is one of the best possible exercises. The good effects of a walk early mornings, when you are fresh, is more than mental. English people understand the value of walking. Americans have always been too hurried. Walking, without rushing, gives all your body a chance to relax and exercise. Circulation improves. So do digestion and appetite. And the good, fresh air you get into your lungs is a reservoir of strength against the day's work and worry for if you can form the daily habit of both a morning and a night "turn" around a few blocks, you are building up an escape from all kinds of trouble for yourself. You'll find you can "walk out" your perplexing problems.

"Hon. Vincent Massey invites political parties to bury the hatchet" read a headline. In whom?

Belgium has a drive for the construction of houses for small families.

End POT-SCOURING Improve FOOD FLAVOR!

**CANAPAR**

### Cookery Parchment

brings better, easier, cheaper cooking. Cooks all kinds of foods. Holds full flavors of meats, fish and vegetables. Inexpensive. Each sheet can be used over and over. All dealers, or write direct to

**Canpar Paper Products**  
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**LEYDEN & BRUCE**  
Funeral Directors  
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Phone M 9101  
1707 Second Street West Calgary  
W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield

**Dr. S. H. McClelland**  
Veterinary Surgeon  
Honorary Graduate Ontario Veterinary College

Office—McClelland's Rexall Drug Store. Phone 3 Crossfield

#### Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council,  
T. Tredway, Sec.-Treas.

#### DENTIST

**Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,**  
218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary.

#### Canadian Legion B. E. S. L.

**Crossfield Branch**  
Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 8 p.m.  
Visiting Comrades Welcome.  
D. J. HALL R. D. SUTHERLAND  
President Secretary

#### Cod Liver Oil

For Your Chickens

Half gallon - 90c  
1 gallon - 1.50

#### Black Leaf "40"

For Chicken Lice and Plant Lice

5 oz. bottle - 1.00  
8 oz. bottle - 1.50



#### McClelland's Drug Store

The Rexall Store

Phone 3 Crossfield

#### J. B. HAGSTROM

Boot and Shoe Repairer  
Saws Filed Scissors Ground  
North of Service Garage

#### Classified Advertisements

**TO RENT**—Furnished tent at Sylvan Lake, private beach, first two weeks in July or last 2 in August. Phone 609.

**FOR SALE OR TRADE**—Registered Tamworth Boar. Will trade for weanlings or young pigs.  
J. Wyllie, Crossfield

**FOR SALE**—Leather Divanette, convertible into comfortable bed, complete with mattress, like new ..... \$15.00  
Would like to exchange porch couch without mattress for single bed and springs—no mattress required.  
Mrs. Sam Collins

**NOTICE**—If you are interested in trading your farm land for B. C. city revenue producing property, farm land, or interest bearing agreement for sale, get in touch with A. W. Gordon.

#### CARSTAIRS HALL

Monday, July 3rd.  
Laurel and Hardy

IN

A 9 Reel Musical Feature

Called

#### "The Devil's Brother"

along with these feature will be run the

Carnea-Schaaf Fight Pictures

18 Rounds in Two Reels. Ending in a knockout that causes the death of Schaaf at 8:30 p.m.

Wednesday, July 5th.

(STAMPEDE DAY)

Buck Jones

IN

South of the Rio Grande

Running from 5 p.m. to 9 p.m.

#### The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907

Published at Crossfield, Alberta  
W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor  
Subscription \$1.50 Per Year  
U.S.A. Points \$2.00  
Local advertising  
Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.

THURSDAY, JUNE 29th, 1933.

#### Local News

Mrs. Wm. Wallock of Three Hills is visiting friends here.  
George Leask of Madden is building an addition to his home.

Mrs. D. W. Williams returned on Sunday from Toronto.  
Rev. and Mrs. Longmire and family arrived here from Carlsbad on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Bliss and Miss Alice Bliss of Calgary were visiting friends here on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. McCool and Mrs. J. Abra were visitors in Calgary today (Thursday.)

J. Williams, Provincial Health Inspector, gave the town the once over on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Choiniere and daughter Jacqueline of Medicine Hat, are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Fleming.

Neighbors of Mrs. W. F. Stone did her a kind act recently when they turned out and done her summer fallowing.

Mrs. A. Cruickshank returned home today (Thursday) after spending the past two weeks visiting relatives at Wayne.

You can get an excellent dinner at the Oliver Cafe on Dominion Day for 35c. Come and let George do it.

Stanley Reid and his brother Cliff and Mrs. Reid left Calgary on Sunday morning on an auto trip to Langley Prairie, B. C., where they will visit their parents.

Jas. Aldred, sr. returned home on Sunday after spending a month visiting his sisters at Detroit. Jim reports a wonderful trip, and only regrets that he could not stay longer.  
The Misses Margaret and Kathleen Fitzpatrick, and Miss Veva Green will compete in the Provincial Track Meet at Drumheller on Dominion Day.

At a meeting of the West Hope S. D. held on Monday night, Miss Westmont was re-elected as teacher for the ensuing term at a salary of \$940.00.

Mrs. Wm. Wrigley, Jr. of Chicago, passed through town on Thursday last on her way to Jasper. She was accompanied by a secretary, two chauffeurs and two pack-ages of Wrigley's famous gum.

#### United Church Notes

The Local Church Board wish to publicly thank all those who so willingly responded to the canvas for funds in order that their obligations to Rev. Young could be met.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. MacLaren and son Robt. of Bowden were renewing old acquaintances in town during last week-end and were in attendance at the United Church on Sunday.

Rev. Young preached to a big congregation on Sunday morning last in the Rodney school house. The seating capacity was severely taxed and blocks of wood had to be used as seats, also a number of planks were in evidence.

The United Church was well filled on Sunday last when Rev. Young preached his farewell sermon as pastor of the local church. Mrs. J. Crocker sang a solo. Rev. Young and family left town for their new charge in Trochu on Wednesday.

A very pleasing gathering took place at the home of Mrs. Wm. Laut on Thursday of last week, when the ladies of the Rodney district met to pay tribute to Rev. and Mrs. Young, at which they were the recipients of a set of china.

On Saturday last Rev. and Mrs. Young were the recipients of a beautiful rug the gift of the Crossfield Ladies Aid. The Ladies Aid from Inverlea district sent in to the Church Secretary, a cheque to be added to Rev. Young's salary account.

#### School Fair Building

The School Fair Association have torn down the old grandstand and have partly completed the new building, are now at the end of their resources. As the building now stands it has cost the Association \$300.00 and a lot of labor, and the \$100 supplied by the Rosebud M. D. And if sufficient funds can be raised to finish this building, labor can readily be found to do the work.

It is a real substantial building and well worthy of being properly finished and painted, not only as an asset to the town, but we can truthfully say that we have the only School Fair building in the Province.

It would cost about \$60 to finish the building, which is not a very formidable amount if every one did their bit.

When you are at the celebration on July 1st. take a look at what has been done and decide to make a donation to the Building Fund.

#### CALF CLUB

The next judging lesson of the above club will be held on the farm of C. A. Havens, seven miles straight west of town on Friday, July 7th. Members and their families are invited to bring the makings for a picnic at 2 p. m.

A meeting of the Crossfield U. F. A. will be held on Saturday, July 1st at 8 o'clock. A representative of the Federal Consumers Oil Co. will address the meeting.

Angus Robertson finished second in the calf roping contest at the Sundrie Stampede last week. Jas. Leask of Madden was fourth. The local boys made an excellent showing against the best ropers in Western Canada.

#### SCHOOL BOARD MEETINGS

(continued from Page 1)

This meeting was not called according to the Act, and on protest of Mrs. Harrison, was called off.

On Monday night at a regular meeting the Board got down to business and in short time had disposed of the business of the meeting.

The Board still believing that by pruning salaries is one way of beating depression, carved the salaries of Miss Collicutt and Miss Seville from \$900.00 to \$840.00; Mrs. Emery's salary was allowed to stand at \$1000.00; while Mr. Tweedle was let out.

In fairness to Mr. Tweedle it must be admitted that the School Board of last year had him over a barrel, and the principalship of the school was forced onto him at a time when he could not better himself. He had no previous experience as principal, but the year previous had given excellent satisfaction as a teacher.

We understand it is the intention of the Board to engage a married man as principal, and of course he will have all the qualifications that go with a position of this rank. The salary will remain at \$1100.00 and if Grade XII is taught this amount will be increased to not more than \$200.00.

Grade XII will be taught providing sufficient pupils make application on a payment basis not to exceed \$15.00 a unit.

A meeting of the electors will be held in the Town Hall on July 4th, at two o'clock for the purpose of electing a trustee to complete the term of Mrs. Harrison who has resigned.

The above is a free advertisement run so that the citizens in general will turn out to the meeting and elect some one to the most thankless job in the world. Remember the date—July 4th at 2 o'clock.

#### GET THIS

CLAUSE D, SECTION 2

"ELECTOR" SHALL MEAN—

(1) In any established district, any person of the full age of twenty-one years who is and has been a resident thereof for a period of at least one year immediately prior to the date of any school meeting.

#### SECTION 64

Subject to the provisions of any special Act or Charter, no person shall be nominated for, or be capable of being elected to, the office of trustee unless he is—

- (a) A British subject;
- (b) An elector of the district; and
- (c) Able to read and write.

#### J. W. A. Notes

On Monday afternoon the J. W. A. met at the rectory for their closing meeting. After the business session, the girls indulged in a social time. A delightful tea was served by the hostess. Games and peanut scrambles were enjoyed by all, the girls going home very happy.

The next meeting will be held in September.

#### Dominion Day Mail Service

Saturday, July 1st, being Dominion Day, the rural route will not be delivered.

The post office wickets will be open for one hour from 10 to 11 a.m.

Cremona will hold their annual celebration on Wed., July 12.

#### ISAW

Happy predicting that Tom would be smoking cigarettes in another two years. Thomas Fitzgerald admitting that he doesn't know whether he's got a chey or the chey has him. Dean looking for six dozen forks. McCleary explaining the spot on his trousers. A local young lady affected with Mountyitis. A few willing workers repairing the fence in front of the United Church. Milt has not lost any of his power when swinging a sledge hammer. The two Walls in a heated argument—Les and Vivian close at hand in case of an emergency.

#### Mr. Winning Leaves for Hanna

After six years' service as accountant at the Canadian Bank of Commerce here, J. P. Winning has been transferred to the branch at Hanna and leaves for that point on Monday next.

A native of Kilmarnack, Scotland, "J. P." or "Jim"—as he is familiarly known—came to Canada in 1911. When war broke out, he enlisted in the 40th Battalion at Weyburn, Sask., and served in the Tenth and with the First Canadian D. H. Q. till 1919. After further service with the Bank of Commerce, he came with his family to Crossfield in July 1927. (Space does not allow us to say half of what we would like to say, but it is no exaggeration to say that his leaving is a distinct loss to the community.)

As a rule a banker is not popular; but J. P. has been all the bank could wish for in an executive, and at the same time has won the affection of all he has come in contact with.

Mrs. Winning's talent in music is recognised; and the church as well as her large circle of friends will miss her from amongst us. Our best wishes go with them and their son, Martin, and they can always be sure of a welcome at any time they return to Crossfield.

Anyone who wishes to be a member of the Board of Trade on July 1st will be able to obtain a membership ticket at the Fair Grounds from any of the Committee or the Secretary.

A Special Dance will be held in the East Community Hall on Friday, July 7th. Calgary Collegians Orchestra and the Warbling Cowboys. Round-up Camp Supper free. General admission: Gent's 50c. There will be five Jitney Dances at 5 cents each. Special Stampede prizes for the Jitney dances. Don't miss it.

A great many subscription accounts to the Chronicle are now due, and we ask that these be paid this month.

**NOTICE**—Barber Shops in Crossfield will remain closed all day on July 1st.

Don't bother putting up a lunch on Dominion Day, when you can get a full course dinner at the Home Cafe for 25 cents.

#### Church of the Ascension

(Anglian)

Sunday, July 2nd,  
Evening at 7:30 p.m.  
Sunday School a.m.  
Sunday School and Congregational Picnic at Bowens Park on Wednesday, July 4th. Cars will leave the church at 9:30 a.m.

#### Crossfield Market Report

Thursday, June 29  
Wheat—No. 1 33c; No. 2 32c.  
Oats—2 C. W. 19c; 3 C. W. 16c.  
Barley—3 C. W. 23c; 4 C. W. 20c.  
Potatoes—50c per bushel.  
Eggs—9c 7c. 5c per doz.  
Butter—18c per lb.  
Hogs, bacon \$14.00.

#### Bush League Baseball

Sunday's Results  
Dog Pound 12; Bottrel 7  
Madden 10; Water Valley 9  
Cremona 15; Atkins 8

The Bottrel and Dog Pound game was featured by heavy hitting. Dog Pound collected 18 hits. Lake Parsons getting 2 homers and Fred Wilson 1. Tom Borbridge held the Cremona team to 6 hits.

#### League Standings

	Won	Lost	Per.
Cremona	6	1	855
Dog Pound	6	1	855
Bottrel	4	3	572
Madden	3	4	429
Water Valley	2	5	333
Atkins	0	7	000

A light drizzle of rain began to fall in this district on Wednesday night and has continued on and off since. Crops have been greatly benefited.

#### Walter Major

Contractor and Builder  
Estimates Given Plans Prepared  
Alterations a Specialty.  
Box 84 Crossfield

**Watch and Clock Repairing**—We are agents for Calgary's leading jewelers and can give you good service.—The Chronicle office.

#### The Alberta Pacific Grain Company Limited

(Licensed and Bonded with the Board of Grain Commissioners)

#### OPERATING

375 Country Elevators  
100 Flour Warehouses  
275 Coal Sheds

Terminal Elevators at Vancouver Capacity 6,000,000 bushels

#### Bankers

Royal Bank of Canada  
Canadian Bank of Commerce  
Bank of Toronto  
Bank of Montreal

#### Fresh Meats

Economically minded housewives are always alert for these Tasty Specials of ours.

Fresh and Cured Meats, Fish and Poultry.

#### The Home Meat Market

Chas. Mielond Crossfield

You can eat more for less at the Home Cafe.

#### TAKE YEAST this PLEASANT WAY

If you believe in the healthful benefits of taking yeast, enough is contained in properly brewed Lager Beer. A pleasant and most nourishing way of taking yeast is in the liquid form of beer.

Alberta Lager Beers are brewed from the choicest cereals, tested yeast and selected hops, a food and beverage combined.

AGENTS FOR THE BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA

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